

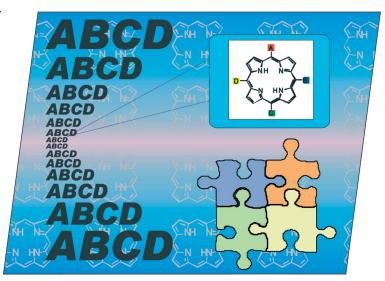


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Other ChemPubSoc Europe journals are Chemistry – A European Journal, ChemBioChem, ChemPhysChem, ChemMedChem, ChemSusChem and ChemCatChem.

COVER PICTURE

The cover picture shows that the preparation of ABCD-type porphyrins from porphyrin precursors is not as difficult as an eye exam or a puzzle. The use of porphyrin precursors and modern organometallic methods allow the preparation of all types of A_x - and ABCD-type porphyrins. Details are discussed in the article by M. O. Senge et al. from Trinity College Dublin on p. 237ff.



MICROREVIEW

Silylative Coupling

P. Pawluć, W. Prukała,

Silylative Coupling of Olefins with Vinylsilanes in the Synthesis of π -Conjugated **Double Bond Systems**

Keywords: Silylative coupling / Arylvinyl derivatives / Cross-coupling / Halogenation / Desilylative coupling / Silanes

From simple vinylsilanes to complex π -conjugated molecules: recent applications of sequential silylative coupling/desilylative coupling methodology to the synthesis of functionalized arylvinyl derivatives are reviewed.

SHORT COMMUNICATION

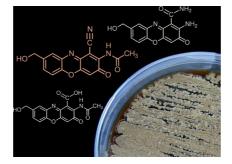
Natural Products

P. B. Gomes, M. Nett, H.-M. Dahse, I. Sattler, K. Martin, C. Hertweck* 231-235



Bezerramycins A-C, Antiproliferative Phenoxazinones from Streptomyces griseus Featuring Carboxy, Carboxamide or Nitrile Substituents

Keywords: Streptomyces griseus / Antiproliferative activity / Phenoxazinone / Natural products / Biosynthesis



Three phenoxazinones, which primarily differ in the carboxy, carboxamide and nitrile substituents at C-1, were isolated from a Streptomyces griseus strain. The cooccurence of the rare nitrile-functionalized bezerramycin C with carboxy and carboxamide substituted congeners implies a biogenetic relationship.

FULL PAPERS

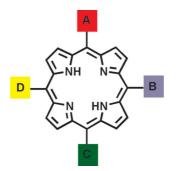
Porphyrins

M. O. Senge,* Y. M. Shaker, M. Pintea, C. Ryppa, S. S. Hatscher, A. Ryan,



Synthesis of meso-Substituted ABCD-Type Porphyrins by Functionalization Reactions

Keywords: Porphyrinoids / Tetrapyrroles / C-C coupling / Conformation analysis



A comprehensive study of contemporary synthetic methods by using organolithium and Pd-catalyzed C-C coupling reactions for ABCD-porphyrins reveals that it is now possible to prepare almost any desired meso-substituted porphyrin.

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Supramolecular Chemistry

For the first time it is demonstrated that it is possible to influence the reactivity of a neutral electrophile which possesses a hydrogen bonding motif by using a complementary receptor: Upon complexation of **BA1** with the receptor **DAC** both the electrophilicity and the Lewis acidity of **BA1** are markedly increased.

M. Bauer, S. Spange* 259-264

Enhancing the Reactivity of an Electrophilic Barbiturate Dye by Cooperative Hydrogen Bonding

Keywords: Donor-acceptor systems / Supramolecular chemistry / Hydrogen bonds / Lewis acids / Acidity / Electrophilicity

Cyclooligomerization of Alkynes

Co-catalyzed cyclooligomerization of ethynylazulenes as well as diazulenylethynes to the corresponding azulenyl-substituted cyclobutadienes and benzenes is described.

A. H. M. Elwahy, K. Hafner* 265–274

Cyclooligomerization of Mono- and Diazulenylethynes Catalyzed by Transition Metal Complexes

Keywords: Cobalt catalyst / Ethynylazulenes / Azulenylbenzenes / Azulenylcyclobutadienes / Cyclooligomerization / Crosscoupling / Polycycles

$\begin{array}{c} O \\ NMe_2 \\ O \\ O \end{array} \begin{array}{c} O \\ NMe_2 \\ AllO \\ CF_3 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} O \\ Ph \\ R = All, H \end{array}$

The enantiopure stereoisomers of the title compound were prepared and charac-

terized, starting from a tartaric acid derived keto amide.

${\bf Nucle ophilic\ Trifluor omethylation}$

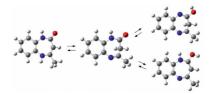
F. Massicot, J. Nonnenmacher, F. Grellepois, C. Portella* 275–279

Enantiopure 2-(Trifluoromethyl)-1,2,3,4tetrahydronaphthalene-1,2-diols from a Tartaric Acid Derived Scaffold

Keywords: Aromatic substitution / Asymmetric synthesis / Chiral pool / Cyclization / Fluorine

Heterocyclic Chemistry

An exhaustive study of tautomerization in three kinds of dihydro-1,5-benzodiazep-in(e)-2-(thi)one systems through theoretical calculations is reported.



S. I. Okovytyy,* L. K. Sviatenko, A. A. Gaponov, L. I. Kasyan, I. N. Tarabara, J. Leszczynski ... 280-291

DFT Study on Tautomerism of Dihydro-2*H*-1,5-benzodiazepin-2-ones and Dihydro-2*H*-1,5-benzodiazepine-2-thiones

Keywords: Nitrogen heterocycles / Tautomerism / Density functional calculations

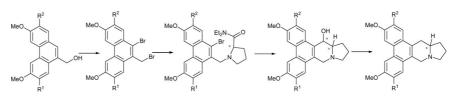
CONTENTS

Phenanthro-indolizidine Alkaloids

Z. Wang, Z. Li, K. Wang, Q. Wang 292-299

Efficient and Chirally Specific Synthesis of Phenanthro-Indolizidine Alkaloids by Parham-Type Cycloacylation

Keywords: Alkaloids / Synthetic methods / Metalation / Cyclization / Reduction / Cycloacylation



A series of enantiopure phenanthro-indolizidine alkaloids have been synthesized in excellent overall yields and with very high ee values with Parham-type cycloacylation

as the key step. The large-scale preparation of enantiomerically pure alkaloids is now feasible.

Trifluoromethylated Enamines

A. Yu. Rulev,* V. M. Muzalevskiy,

E. V. Kondrashov, I. A. Ushakov,

A. V. Shastin, E. S. Balenkova, G. Haufe,

V. G. Nenajdenko* 300-310



A Cascade Approach to Captodative Trifluoromethylated Enamines or Vinylogous Guanidinium Salts: Aromatic Substituents as Switches of Reaction Direction

Keywords: Amines / Nucleophilic substitution / Domino reactions

The electronic natures of the aromatic substituents on β-halo-β-(trifluoromethyl)styrenes govern the outcomes of their reactions with nitrogen nucleophiles bearing primary amino groups, the reaction products being either captodative trifluoromethylated enamines or vinylogous guanidinium salts.

Gold-Catalyzed Transformations

B. Gockel, N. Krause* 311-316



Synthesis of Bicyclic Ethers by a Gold/Palladium/Gold-Catalyzed Cyclization/Cross Coupling Sequence

Keywords: Allenes / Cycloisomerization / Gold / Homogeneous catalysis / Oxygen heterocycles





The stereoselective gold-catalyzed 6-endo ladium-catalyzed cross coupling opens an cyclization of various β-hydroxyallenes in access to α-hydroxyallenes that are conthe presence of N-iodosuccinimide affords verted in a second gold-catalyzed cycliiodinated dihydropyrans in good yield. zation into bicyclic ethers which occur in Subsequent functionalization by palvarious natural products.

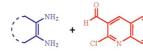
Heterocyclic Antitumor Agents

R. Abonia,* J. Castillo, P. Cuervo, B. Insuasty, J. Quiroga, A. Ortíz, M. Nogueras, J. Cobo 317-325

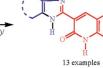


A Simple One-Pot Synthesis of New Imidazol-2-yl-1H-quinolin-2-ones from the Direct Reaction of 2-Chloroquinolin-3-carbaldehyde with Aromatic o-Diamines

Keywords: Antitumor agents / Synthetic methods / Biological activity / Cyclization / Nitrogen heterocycles / Hydrolysis



A-15 (20% w/w) reflux, 1-4 h



We implemented an efficient, one-step procedure for the direct synthesis of new imidazol-2-yl-1H-quinolin-2-ones from the reaction of 2-chloroquinolin-3-carbaldehyde with aromatic o-diamines using Amberlyst®-15 as catalyst. This approach involved simultaneous C-Cl hydrolysis and condensation processes in the same pot.



Amidation of Aldehydes

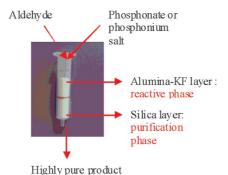
Cyclopentadienyl-free rare-earth metal amides $[\{(CH_2SiMe_2)\{(2,6\text{-}iPr_2C_6H_3)N\}_2\}Ln-\{N(SiMe_3)_2\}(THF)]$ have been found to be versatile catalysts for C-N and C-C bond formation.

Cyclopentadienyl-Free Rare-Earth Metal Amides $[\{(CH_2SiMe_2)\{(2,6-iPr_2C_6H_3)N\}_2\}Ln\{N(SiMe_3)_2\}(THF)]$ as Highly Efficient Versatile Catalysts for C-C and C-N Bond Formation

Keywords: Lanthanides / N,O ligands / Amides / Amidines

On-Column Reactions

The synthesis of some natural bioactive compounds, including (*E*)-stilbenes, alkylideneresorcinols, and 5-aryl-2,4-pentadienoates, over a column of alumina-KF under microwave irradiation was investigated by using the Wittig and Horner–Emmons reactions.



Solid-Phase Reactive Chromatography (SPRC): A New Methodology for Wittig and Horner—Emmons Reactions on a Column under Microwave Irradiation

Keywords: Wittig reactions / Solid-phase synthesis / Supported catalysis / Reactive chromatography / Microwave chemistry

Pd-catalyzed Cyclization

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \text{CN} & \text{CN} \\ \hline \text{Ari} & \text{HetAl} \\ \text{Br} & \begin{array}{c} \text{Ari} \\ \text{HetAr} \end{array} & \begin{array}{c} \text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2/\text{PPh}_3 \\ \hline \\ \text{K}_2\text{CO}_3/\text{DMF} \\ 110 \,^{\circ}\text{C}, 24-26 \, \text{h} \end{array} & \begin{array}{c} \text{CN} \\ \text{Ari} \\ \text{HetAr} \end{array} \end{array}$$

An efficient route to substituted phenanthrenes and polycyclic heteroarenes by a direct, Pd-catalyzed, intramolecular arylation/heteroarylation of 2-(2-bromoaryl/heteroaryl)-3-(aryl/heteroaryl)-3-(methylthio)acrylonitriles has been reported.

Synthesis of Novel Substituted Phenanthrenes and Polycyclic Heteroarenes by Pd-Catalyzed, Direct, Intramolecular Arylation/Heteroarylation

Keywords: Cyclization / Heteroarenes / Palladium / Phenanthrenes / Polycycles

Natural Product Synthesis

The first total synthesis of rhoiptelol B has been achieved in 15 steps in a stereoselective and convergent fashion. The key steps used were Keck allylation, Jacobson resources

lution, lithium-mediated aldol reaction and reductive etherification for the generation of required chiral centers.

Total Synthesis of a Diarylheptanoid, Rhoiptelol- B

Keywords: Rhoiptelol B / Total synthesis / Natural products / Reductive etherification / Aldol reactions

CONTENTS

B-Lactam Chemistry

E. Leemans, M. D'hooghe, Y. Dejaegher, K. W. Törnroos, N. De Kimpe* 352-358



Synthesis of 3,4-Fused Bicyclic β-Lactams and Their Transformation into Methyl *cis*-3-Aminotetrahydrofuran-2-carboxylates

Keywords: β-Lactams / β-Amino acids / Oxolanes / Cyclization / Stereoselectivity

 $R = iPr, nPr, cHex, tBu, 4-MeOC_6H_4$

cis-3-Benzyloxy-4-(2-bromo-1,1-dimethylethyl)azetidin-2-ones were transformed into novel *cis*-2-oxa-6-azabicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-7-ones by a two-step procedure. The latter

cis-2-oxa-6-azabicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-7-ones were subsequently converted into *cis*-3-amino-tetrahydrofuran-2-carboxylates through acidic methanolysis.

Green Toadstool Pigment

Cristatomentin, a Green Pigment of Mixed Biogenetic Origin from *Albatrellus cristatus* (Basidiomycetes)

Keywords: Natural products / Meroterpenoids / Quinones / Furans / Fungi

The structure of cristatomentin has been elucidated by MS studies and comparison of its NMR spectrum with those of cristatic acid and albatrellin. The furylbenzoquinone chromophore of cristatomentin may arise from cristatic acid and 2-*O*-acetylatromentin, which co-occur with the title compound in the fungus.

Diastereoselective Grignard Reactions

J. Beckmann,* A. Schütrumpf 363-369



Reactions of the Bornyl and Fenchyl Grignard Reagent with Chlorophosphanes – Diastereoselectivity and Mechanistic Implications

Keywords: Grignard reaction / Nucleophilic substitution / Radical reactions

fenchyl Grignard reagent

epimerized fenchyl Grignard reagent

The reaction of the fenchyl Grignard reagent (ratio endolexo = 20:80) or the epi-merized fenchyl Grignard reagent (ratio endolexo = 80:20) with (NEt₂)₂PCl gave rise to a mixture of α - and β -fenchylbis(diethylamino)phosphane with an endolexo

ratio of 6:94 regardless of the original *endolexo* ratio. The results of the substitution reactions are consistent with a SET mechanism involving the fenchyl radical as intermediate.

CORRECTION

 Efficient Synthesis of β -Glycosphingolipids by Reaction of Stannylceramides with Glycosyl Iodides Promoted by TBAI/AW 300 Molecular Sieves

Keywords: Glycosylation / Glycolipids / Sphingolipids / Tin / Ethers

Supporting information on the WWW (see article for access details).

If not otherwise indicated in the article, papers in issue 1 were published online on December 16, 2009

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